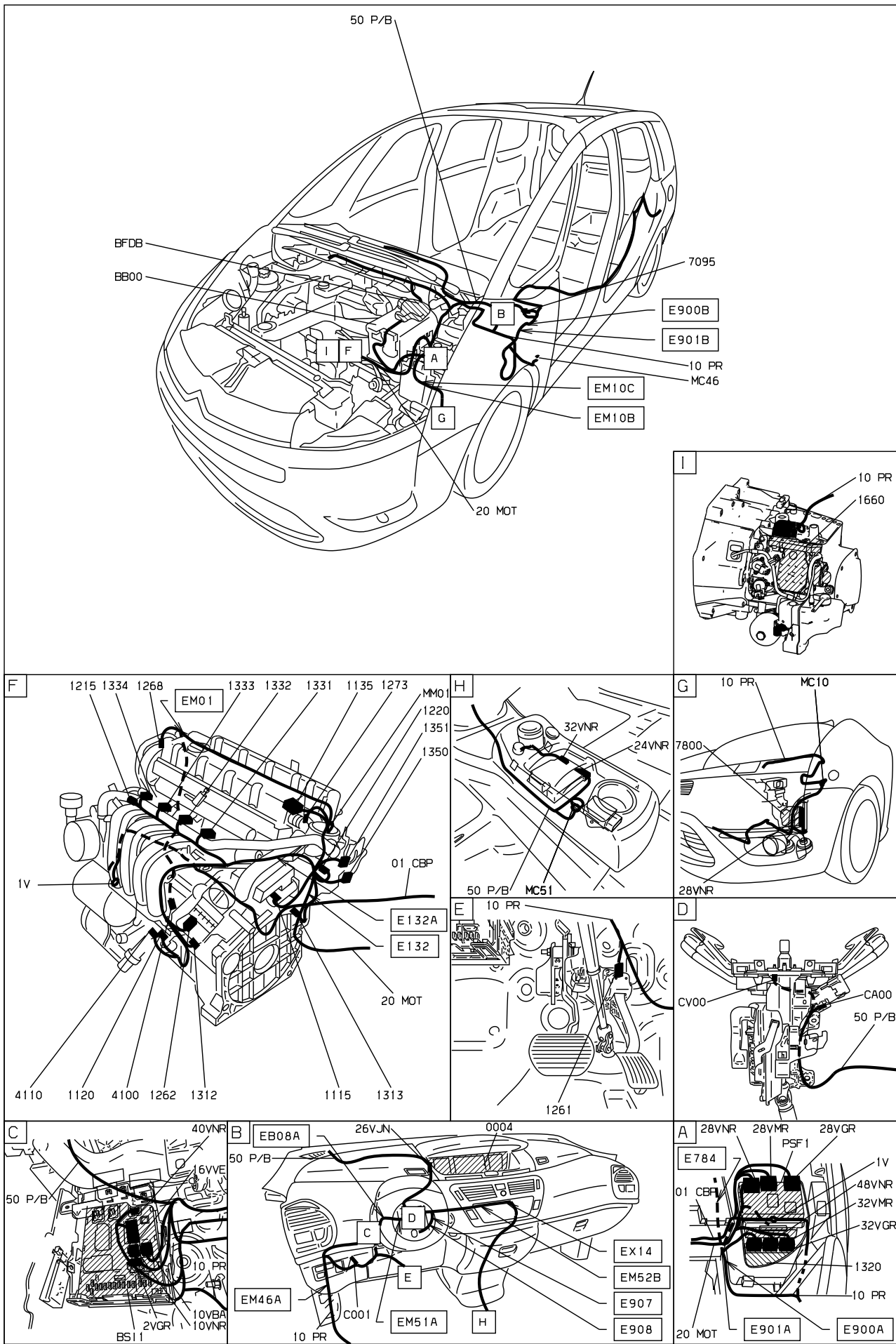


D3ARMY4G

null



D3ARMY4 I

собственность PSA Peugeot Citroen

19/11/2025